Scoring Criteria	Developing	Proficient	Advanced
ARTICULATING A SCIENCE-RELATED ISSUE/CHALLENGE AND SEARCHING FOR RELEVANT INFORMATION What is the evidence that the student can articulate a clear STS issue and explain its context?	 The issue is described in general terms The background science content is fragmented or loosely connected to the described issue The scientific/technological/ social significance of the issue is briefly described. 	 The issue is described in specific terms and in an organized manner The background science content is clear and connected to the described issue The scientific/technological/social significance of the issue is discussed. 	 The issue is described in a specific, organized, and clear manner The background science content is clear, detailed, and relevant to the described issue The scientific/technological/social significance of the issue is discussed in depth.
CONDUCTING THE RESEARCH What is the evidence that the student can gather information from various sources and analyze its credibility?	 Information is gathered from a from a limited set of sources The credibility and reliability of the information sources are addressed minimally Some of the information cited may be irrelevant to the issue 	 Information is gathered from a variety of sources The credibility and reliability of some of the information sources are analyzed. Most of the information cited is relevant to the issue 	 Information is gathered from a variety¹ of sources that represent varied perspectives on the issue The credibility and reliability of the information sources are thoroughly analyzed The information cited is relevant and essential to understand the issue

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¹ Sources should vary in genre (e.g., reports of experimental findings, research reviews, informational, advocacy) and type (encyclopedias, Internet sources, science journals, trade journals, books, and primary sources – e.g., data from municipal water boards, text of bills or other publicly available legal records, records of congressional proceedings, resolutions of environmental treaties).

Scoring Criteria	Developing	Proficient	Advanced
DEVELOPING AND SUPPORTING A THESIS What is the evidence that the student can develop a thesis and support it with evidence?	 A thesis/argument is presented, but is weakly supported by the collected information There is limited use of data and/or examples to illustrate the main point of view Conclusions are overdrawn without a consideration of limitations. 	 A thesis/ argument is presented and is supported by the collected information Some data and/or examples are included to illustrate main arguments or point of view The validity and limitations of conclusions drawn are evaluated. 	 The collected information and evidence are synthesized to create a compelling thesis/argument Data and/or examples are well selected and provide strong support for main arguments or points of view The validity and limitations of conclusions drawn are evaluated and other viewpoints on the issue or alternative explanations are considered.
Communication What is the evidence that the student can clearly communicate ideas to others?	 The work is presented in a manner that is appropriate to the audience, Scientific language is sometimes used imprecisely. The visual representations are somewhat useful to the audience's understanding of the content: they are labeled but not concisely, and require considerable effort to decipher. It is not clear how the student's thinking about the issue was informed by the research. 	 The work is presented in a clear manner that is appropriate to the audience Scientific language is used correctly The visual representations assist the audience's understanding of the content: they are neat, well labeled, and easy to understand with some explanation Reflection on the research project shows evidence of how the student's thinking about the issue has evolved. 	 The work is presented in a clear and convincing manner that is appropriate to the audience Scientific language is used precisely and appropriately to illuminate ideas The visual representations greatly enhance the audience's understanding of the content:: they are neat, well labeled and self-explanatory Reflection on the research project elaborates on how the student's thinking about the issue has evolved and strengthens the student's argument.

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